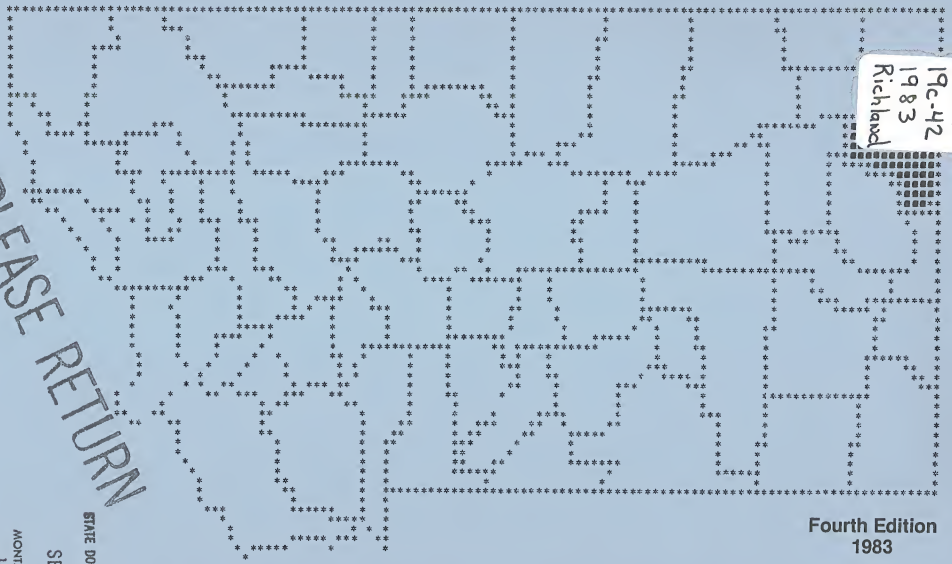
MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES



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RICHLAND COUNTY

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES

Prepared by
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Randall Holm, Systems Analyst

for

The Census and Economic Information Center (CEIC)
Consulting Services Bureau
Department of Administration

1983

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PREFACE

THESE PROFILES CONSIST OF COLLECTIONS OF OATA ABOUT EACH OF THE 56 MONTANA COUNTIES, PRESENTED IN COMPUTER-GENERATED TABLES. STATISTICAL FACTS, SELECTED FROM GOVERNMENTAL PUBLICATIONS ANO COMPUTER TAPES, ARE PRESENTEO IN TABULAR FORM TO SERVE AS A CONVENIENT REFERENCE ON SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC FACTS ABOUT EACH COUNTY. EXAMPLES OF BOTH COMPUTEO ANO OERIVED FIGURES IN THE TABLES PROVIDE A STARTING POINT FOR ANALYSIS.

IN THIS FOURTH EDITION, AN EFFORT IS MAOE TO CONOENSE OR ELIMINATE THE LESS TIMELY DATA, TO ADD NEW TABLES OF CURRENT INTEREST, AND TO BRING UP TO DATE THE CONTINUING HISTORICAL SERIES. THE PLACEMENT OF COMPARATIVE STATE DATA AOJACENT TO COUNTY OATA IS AN AOOED FEATURE OF THIS EOITION.

MONTANA COUNTY PROFILES ARE ALSO AVAILABLE ON COMPUTER OUTPUT MICROFICHE.

DORIS NEU, PROJECT MANAGER
RANOALL HOLM, SYSTEMS ANALYST

MAY, 1983

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APPENDIX B NOTES AND DEFINITIONS B-1

- TABLE 1.1 -
AREA AND POPULATION

ITEM	1980 LAND AREA SQ.MI.	1980 PERSONS	1980 PER SQ.MI.	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	POPULATION 1970	1960	1950	1940
MONTANA	145,392	786,690	5.4	13.3	2.9	694,409	674,767	591,024	559,456
RICHLAND	2,081	12,243	5.9	24.5	-6.3	9,837	10,504	10,366	10,209

- TABLE 1.2 -
POPULATION BY RESIDENCE

ITEM	1980 PERSONS	URBAN POPULATION 1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL POPULATION 1980 PERSONS	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL POPULATION PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 PERSONS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	416,402	52.9	12.3	9.5	370,288	14.4	-3.7	86,592
RICHLAND	5,726	46.8	26.0	-0.5	6,517	23.1	-10.9	1,366

- TABLE 1.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE

ITEM	TOTAL HOUSEHOLDS 1980	PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	MARRIED COUPLE HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960	ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS 1980	1970	1960
MONTANA	283,742	30.6	7.4	178,606	152,374	150,263	66,350	43,037	33,987
RICHLAND	4,289	40.2	0.4	2,918	2,253	2,332	880	564	420

SOURCE: TABLE 1.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONT
TABLE 1.2 IBID
TABLE 1.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.4 -
POPULATION BY AGE: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	ALL AGES	UNDER 10 YRS.	10 TO 19 YRS.	20 TO 29 YRS.	30 TO 39 YRS.	40 TO 49 YRS.	50 TO 59 YRS.	60 TO 69 YRS.	70 TO 79 YRS.	80 YRS. AND OVER	MEDIAN AGE
1980											
MONTANA	786,690	124,693	137,161	145,534	109,454	76,688	73,920	64,290	36,841	18,109	29.0
RICHLAND	12,243	2,266	2,025	2,495	1,568	1,018	1,135	923	558	255	26.9
1970											
MONTANA	694,409	129,312	148,964	93,724	73,940	77,397	73,901	50,463	30,678	16,030	27.1
RICHLAND	9,837	1,879	2,158	1,106	950	1,131	1,122	758	459	274	28.0
1960											
MONTANA	674,767	160,150	117,809	78,460	84,502	83,141	61,827	46,255	33,142	9,481	27.6
RICHLAND	10,504	2,616	1,978	1,079	1,271	1,228	898	706	562	166	26.2
PERCENT											
1980											
MONTANA	100.0	15.9	17.4	18.5	13.9	9.7	9.4	8.2	4.7	2.3	...
RICHLAND	100.0	18.5	16.5	20.4	12.8	8.3	9.3	7.5	4.6	2.1	...
1970											
MONTANA	100.0	18.6	21.5	13.5	10.6	11.1	10.6	7.3	4.4	2.3	...
RICHLAND	100.0	19.1	21.9	11.2	9.7	11.5	11.4	7.7	4.7	2.8	...
1960											
MONTANA	100.0	23.7	17.5	11.6	12.5	12.3	9.2	6.9	4.9	1.4	...
RICHLAND	100.0	24.9	18.8	10.3	12.1	11.7	8.5	6.7	5.4	1.6	...

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1,PT.28

- TABLE 1.5 -
COMPONENTS OF POPULATION CHANGE: 1980 AND 1970

POPULATION		CHANGE		COMPONENTS OF CHANGE (ESTIMATES)			
						*NET MIGRATION	
1980	1970	NUMBER	PERCENT	BIRTHS	DEATHS	NUMBER	PERCENT
12,243	9,837	2,406	24.5	2,022	968	1,352	14

- TABLE 1.6 -
POPULATION BY URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE: 1980 AND 1970

RESIDENCE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	12,243	100.0	9,837	100.0	24.5
URBAN	5,726	46.8	4,543	46.2	26.0
RURAL	6,517	53.2	5,294	53.8	23.1
IN PLACES 1000 TO 2500	1,366	11.2	0	0.0	...
IN PLACES LESS THAN 1000	0	0.0	956	9.7	-100.0
IN OTHER RURAL AREAS	5,151	42.1	4,338	44.1	18.7

- TABLE 1.7 -
POPULATION BY RACE: 1980 AND 1970

RACE	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL POPULATION	12,243	100.0	9,837	100.0	24.5
WHITE	11,949	97.6	9,777	99.4	22.2
NON-WHITE	294	2.4	60	0.6	390.0
INDIAN	114	0.9	40	0.4	185.0
OTHER	180	1.5	20	0.2	800.0

*NET MIGRATION = NET CHANGE - BIRTHS + DEATHS

SOURCE: TABLE 1.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, V.1, PC80-1-A28 NUMBER OF INHABITANTS, MONTANA AND MONTANA CENSUS & ECONOMIC INFORMATION CENTER, NET MIGRATION COMPUTATION
TABLE 1.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970 COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.7 IBID

- TABLE 1.8 -
POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 AND 1970

AGE/SEX GROUP	1980 NUMBER	1980 PERCENT OF TOTAL	1970 NUMBER	1970 PERCENT OF TOTAL	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
TOTAL, ALL AGES	12,243	100.0	9,837	100.0	24.5
UNDER 5	1,257	10.3	840	8.5	49.6
5 TO 17	2,582	21.1	2,943	29.9	-12.3
18 TO 59	6,668	54.5	4,563	46.4	46.1
60 TO 64	487	4.0	462	4.7	5.4
65 AND OVER	1,249	10.2	1,029	10.5	21.4
5 YEARS OLD	208	1.7	174	1.8	19.5
18 YEARS OLD	221	1.8	149	1.5	48.3
UNDER 15	3,200	26.1	3,062	31.1	4.5
MEDIAN AGE	26.9	...	28.0	...	-3.9
MALE, ALL AGES	6,313	100.0	4,860	100.0	29.9
UNDER 5	660	10.5	412	8.5	60.2
5 TO 17	1,340	21.2	1,493	30.7	-10.2
18 TO 59	3,506	55.5	2,247	46.2	56.0
60 TO 64	256	4.1	240	4.9	6.7
65 AND OVER	551	8.7	468	9.6	17.7
5 YEARS OLD	99	1.6	96	2.0	3.1
18 YEARS OLD	112	1.8	68	1.4	64.7
UNDER 15	1,654	26.2	1,532	31.5	8.0
MEDIAN AGE	26.5	...	27.8	...	-4.7
FEMALE, ALL AGES	5,930	100.0	4,977	100.0	19.1
UNDER 5	597	10.1	428	8.6	39.5
5 TO 17	1,242	20.9	1,450	29.1	-14.3
18 TO 59	3,162	53.3	2,316	46.5	36.5
60 TO 64	231	3.9	222	4.5	4.1
65 AND OVER	698	11.8	561	11.3	24.4
5 YEARS OLD	109	1.8	78	1.6	39.7
18 YEARS OLD	109	1.8	81	1.6	34.6
UNDER 15	1,546	26.1	1,530	30.7	1.0
MEDIAN AGE	27.5	...	28.2	...	-2.5

...NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES

- TABLE 1.9 -
*HOUSEHOLDS AND **FAMILIES BY TYPE: 1980 AND 1970

ITEM	1980	1970	PERCENT CHANGE 1970 TO 1980
NUMBER OF HOUSEHOLDS	4,289	3,060	40.2
WITH PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER	1,212	NA	NA
NUMBER OF ONE-PERSON HOUSEHOLDS	880	564	56.0
WITH HOUSEHOLDER 60 YEARS AND OVER	458	NA	NA
PERSONS PER HOUSEHOLD	2.84	3.19	-11.0
NUMBER OF FAMILIES	3,234	2,472	30.8
HUSBAND-WIFE FAMILIES	2,918	2,253	29.5
FAMILIES WITH FEMALE HEAD	203	165	23.0
PERSONS PER FAMILY	3.32	3.68	-9.8

- TABLE 1.10 -
PRELIMINARY ESTIMATES OF THE INTERCENSAL POPULATION. POPULATION PROJECTIONS: 1990 AND 2000
(STATE FIGURES SHOWN TO NEAREST THOUSAND; COUNTY FIGURES TO NEAREST HUNDRED)

ITEM	JULY 1, -- 1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974	1973	1972	1971	PROJECTIONS 1990	2000
MONTANA	789,000	784,000	771,000	759,000	749,000	737,000	727,000	719,000	711,000	860,000	936,000
RICHLAND	11,700	11,100	10,600	10,400	10,200	10,000	9,900	9,800	9,900	13,300	13,400

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*HOUSEHOLD: ALL PERSONS WHO OCCUPY A GROUP OF ROOMS OR A SINGLE ROOM, WHICH CONSTITUTES A HOUSING UNIT WHEN IT IS OCCUPIED AS SEPARATE LIVING QUARTERS

**FAMILY: HOUSEHOLD HEAD AND ONE OR MORE OTHER PERSONS LIVING IN SAME HOUSEHOLD WHO ARE RELATED TO THE HEAD

SOURCE: TABLE 1.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION & HOUSING: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 1.10 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, UNPUBLISHED DATA. MONTANA DEPT OF ADMINISTRATION, RESEARCH & STATISTICAL SERVICES BUREAU, REVISED COUNTY POPULATION PROJECTIONS, SEPT 1981

- TABLE 2.1 -
CIVILIAN VETERANS OF ACTIVE DUTY MILITARY SERVICE BY PERIOD OF SERVICE: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	CIVILIAN PERSONS 16 YRS & OVER	PERCENT VETERANS	WORLD WAR I	WORLD WAR II	KOREAN CONFLICT	VIETNAM ERA	MAY 1975 OR LATER ONLY	OTHER
MONTANA	580,565	18.7	2,042	38,619	17,231	33,270	3,497	13,931
RICHLAND	8,832	15.0	3	488	174	459	40	159

- TABLE 2.2 -
CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND CRIME RATES: 1979 TO 1981
(SEVEN MAJOR INDEX CRIMES ONLY)

ITEM	1981 NO. OF OFFENSES	1981 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1980 NO. OF OFFENSES	1980 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS	1979 NO. OF OFFENSES	1979 RATE PER 1,000 PERSONS
MONTANA	35,872	45.3	36,791	46.8	34,880	44.4
RICHLAND	558	45.0	337	27.5	208	19.2

- TABLE 2.3 -
HEALTH AND HOSPITALS: 1980

ITEM	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	PHYSICIANS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL NUMBER	DENTISTS, ACTIVE, NON-FEDERAL *RATE	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) NUMBER	NURSES, LICENSED (RN & LPN) *RATE	PRIVATE HOSPITALS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE HOSPITALS BEDS *RATE	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS NUMBER	PRIVATE LONG-TERM CARE FACILITIES BEDS *RATE
MONTANA	1,050	133.5	465	59.1	8,869	1,127.4	61	3,405	432.8	93	5,891	748.8
RICHLAND	11	89.8	6	49.0	107	874.0	1	55	449.2	1	85	694.3

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*RATE PER 100,000 POPULATION

SOURCE: TABLE 2.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 2.2 MONTANA BOARD OF CRIME CONTROL, CRIME IN MONTANA, ANNUAL
TABLE 2.3 DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCI., MONTANA HEALTH DATA BOOK & MEDICAL FACILITIES INVENTORY, 1980

- TABLE 2.4 -
SELECTED VITAL STATISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1980						
MONTANA	14,208	125.0	6,664	176	8,336	4,940
RICHLAND	295	61.0	95	4	166	55
1970						
MONTANA	12,622	95.1	6,597	272	6,919	3,051
RICHLAND	181	49.7	81	2	123	23
1960						
MONTANA	17,448	32.3	6,525	421	5,883	2,003
RICHLAND	288	10.4	94	9	154	15

- TABLE 2.5 -
BIRTH RATES AND DEATH RATES: SELECTED YEARS
(BASED ON POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1 FOR 1980, 1970, 1960; JULY 1 FOR OTHER YEARS)

ITEM	BIRTHS PER 1,000 POPULATION									DEATHS PER 1,000 POPULATION								
	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1970	1960
MONTANA	18.0	18.1	17.9	17.3	17.5	16.7	16.1	18.2	25.9	8.5	8.5	8.2	8.3	8.4	8.9	8.7	9.5	9.7
RICHLAND	27.1	24.1	25.3	20.4	20.9	19.5	20.6	18.4	27.4	7.5	7.8	8.1	8.6	9.0	10.3	10.0	8.2	8.9

SOURCE: TABLE 2.4 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.5 IBID

- TABLE 2.6 -
PLACE OF BIRTH, *NATIVE POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	1980	1970
TOTAL NATIVE POPULATION	11,951	9,480
BORN IN MONTANA	6,535	5,418
BORN IN DIFFERENT STATE	5,372	3,623
PERCENT OF TOTAL	45.0	38.2
BORN ABROAD, AT SEA, ETC.	44	78
STATE OF BIRTH NOT REPORTED	...	361

- TABLE 2.7 -
LIVE BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS: 1971 TO 1981
(BIRTHS AND DEATHS BY RESIDENCE; MARRIAGES AND MARITAL TERMINATIONS BY OCCURRENCE)

YEAR	NUMBER OF LIVE BIRTHS	OUT-OF-WEDLOCK BIRTHS PER 1,000 LIVE BIRTHS	NUMBER OF DEATHS	NUMBER OF INFANT DEATHS	NUMBER OF MARRIAGES SOLEMNIZED	NUMBER OF MARITAL TERMINATIONS
1981	366	87.4	101	5	148	61
1980	295	61.0	95	4	166	55
1979	283	84.8	91	1	140	52
1978	220	90.9	93	4	160	41
1977	213	103.3	92	7	134	36
1976	201	89.6	106	2	133	43
1975	200	55.0	97	1	114	32
1974	203	78.8	104	2	131	32
1973	180	100.0	106	2	124	28
1972	162	80.2	94	1	112	19
1971	179	72.6	104	3	120	32

...NOT APPLICABLE

*PERSONS BORN IN THE U.S., IN THE COMMONWEALTH OF PUERTO RICO, IN AN OUTLYING AREA OF THE U.S., OR AT SEA

SOURCE: TABLE 2.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, V.1, PT.28, MONTANA
TABLE 2.7 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 2.8 -
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES BY *FOUR LEADING CAUSES: 1971 TO 1981
(RATES PER 100,000 RESIDENT POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1, 1980 AND JULY 1, OTHER YRS)

YEAR	HEART DISEASE NUMBER	HEART DISEASE RATE	CANCER NUMBER	CANCER RATE	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) NUMBER	CARDIOVASCULAR DISEASE (STROKE) RATE	ACCIDENTS NUMBER	ACCIDENTS RATE
1981	29	214.8	26	192.6	5	37.0	13	96.3
1980	43	351.2	20	163.4	3	24.5	11	89.8
1979	26	232.1	18	160.7	9	80.4	12	107.1
1978	24	222.2	19	175.9	11	101.9	6	55.6
1977	23	225.5	20	196.1	10	98.0	11	107.8
1976	29	281.6	25	242.7	14	135.9	8	77.7
1975	34	350.5	19	195.9	9	92.8	5	51.5
1974	40	404.0	18	181.8	9	90.9	7	70.7
1973	41	422.7	15	154.6	12	123.7	5	51.5
1972	32	326.5	15	153.1	7	71.4	13	132.7
1971	41	418.4	14	142.9	19	193.9	6	61.2

- TABLE 2.9 -
MARITAL STATUS, PERSONS 15 YEARS OLD AND OVER, BY SEX, BY AGE: 1980

ITEM	MALE AGE 15+	MALE 15-24 YRS	MALE 25-34 YRS	MALE 35-59 YRS	MALE 60 YRS & OVER	FEMALE AGE 15+	FEMALE 15-24 YRS	FEMALE 25-34 YRS	FEMALE 35-59 YRS	FEMALE 60 YRS & OVER
TOTAL PERSONS	4,659	1,287	1,118	1,447	807	4,384	1,139	923	1,393	929
NEVER MARRIED	1,307	925	204	97	81	693	568	54	42	29
MARRIED, EXCEPT SEPARATED	3,002	329	823	1,227	623	2,975	529	799	1,204	443
SEPARATED	42	5	15	13	9	28	6	7	8	7
WIDOWED	88	1	0	15	72	502	4	7	69	422
DIVORCED	220	27	76	95	22	186	32	56	70	28

*FOUR LEADING CAUSES SHOWN REPRESENT EXPERIENCE OF ENTIRE STATE; AN INDIVIDUAL COUNTY MAY HAVE OTHER CAUSES OF DEATH WHICH SHOULD APPEAR AMONG THE TOP FOUR

SOURCE: TABLE 2.8 MONTANA DEPT OF HEALTH & ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES, BUR OF RECORDS & STATISTICS, MONTANA VITAL STATISTICS (ANNUAL)
TABLE 2.9 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.1 -
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER AND
PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	- - PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER - - TOTAL	PERCENT COMPLETING: 11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	- - - - - PERSONS 25 YEARS AND OVER - - - - - TOTAL	PERCENT COMPLETING: LESS THAN 8 YEARS	11 YEARS OR LESS	12 YEARS OR MORE	16 YEARS OR MORE	MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED
1980										
MONTANA	554,887	24.6	75.4	15.2	450,862	NA	25.6	74.4	17.5	NA
RICHLAND	8,390	32.1	67.9	10.7	6,617	NA	33.4	66.6	11.9	NA
1970										
MONTANA	440,583	38.8	61.2	10.1	364,508	8.9	40.8	59.2	11.0	12.3
RICHLAND	6,054*	51.1	48.9	6.0	5,259	13.2	51.2	48.8	6.3	11.7

- TABLE 3.2 -
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT, YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED, AND LABOR FORCE STATUS,
PERSONS 16 TO 19 YEARS OLD: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL	PERSONS IN ARMED FORCES	- ENROLLED - AS PERCENT OF PERSONS 16 TO 19	- - CIVILIAN PERSONS - - HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES: EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	- NOT ENROLLED - NOT IN LABOR FORCE	NOT HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATES: EMPLOYED	NOT EMPLOYED	NOT IN LABOR FORCE
MONTANA	60,644	574	71.9	6,602	1,425	1,929	2,661	1,157	2,690
RICHLAND	897	0	58.4	121	38	24	101	31	58

NA NOT AVAILABLE
*SAMPLE TOTAL FOR PERSONS 18 YEARS AND OVER NOT AVAILABLE FOR 1970; 100 PERCENT DATA USED

SOURCE: TABLE 3.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 AND 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 3.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 3.3 -
ENROLLMENT BY SCHOOL LEVEL AND TYPE OF SCHOOL, PERSONS 3 YEARS OLD AND OVER: 1980
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL PERSONS 3 YEARS & OVER	PERCENT ENROLLED IN SCHOOL	*ALL REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				PRIVATE REGULAR SCHOOL ENROLLMENT			
			NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE	NURSERY SCHOOL	KINDERGARTEN AND ELEMENTARY (GR K-8)	HIGH SCHOOL (GR 9-12)	**COLLEGE
MONTANA	746,883	27.7	6,327	110,406	54,096	35,875	3,388	4,936	1,757	3,298
RICHLAND	11,421	22.6	28	1,713	727	117	15	49	0	2

- TABLE 3.4 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT BY GRADE: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

ITEM	- - - - - SCHOOL YEAR - - - - - 1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
***FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	2,351	2,345	2,386	2,402	2,522	2,760
KINDERGARTEN	150	150	178	198	214	257
FIRST GRADE	207	186	190	200	252	267
SECOND GRADE	160	189	195	185	203	265
THIRD GRADE	163	173	190	201	204	220
FOURTH GRADE	163	159	169	186	204	207
FIFTH GRADE	176	163	169	173	202	232
SIXTH GRADE	181	189	168	178	188	230
SEVENTH GRADE	180	200	186	184	184	220
EIGHTH GRADE	189	187	198	173	193	194
NINTH GRADE	213	201	201	210	181	216
TENTH GRADE	216	219	204	211	201	196
ELEVENTH GRADE	202	200	222	193	203	197
TWELFTH GRADE	217	195	195	209	200	187
UNGRADED AND SPECIAL EDUCATION	9	9	10	0	0	0

*"REGULAR SCHOOLS" INCLUDE NURSERY OTHER THAN CUSTODIAL DAY CARE, KINDERGARTEN, ELEMENTARY, AND SCHOOLING WHICH LEADS TO A HIGH SCHOOL DIPLOMA OR COLLEGE DEGREE. ATTENDANCE CAN BE EITHER BY DAY OR NIGHT, FULL OR PART TIME.
**INCLUDES ONLY THOSE STUDENTS WHO LIVE IN THE COUNTY, NOT STUDENTS WHOSE PARENTAL HOME IS IN THE COUNTY BUT WHO LIVE OUTSIDE THE COUNTY WHILE ATTENDING COLLEGE
***KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME; ALL OTHER, FULL TIME.

SOURCE: TABLE 3.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 3.4 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA PUBLIC SCHOOL ENROLLMENT DATA, ANNUAL

- TABLE 3.5 -
PUBLIC SCHOOL PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO: 1975-76 THROUGH 1981-82

	1975-76	1976-77	1977-78	1978-79	1979-80	1980-81	1981-82
*FULL TIME EQUIVALENT ENROLLMENT	2,321	2,351	2,345	2,386	2,402	2,522	2,760
KINDERGARTEN	8	150	150	178	198	214	257
ELEMENTARY (1 - 8)	1,457	1,419	1,446	1,465	1,480	1,630	1,835
SECONDARY (9 - 12)	846	848	815	822	823	785	796
CLASSROOM TEACHERS	135	147	151	158	154	161	167
PUPIL-TEACHER RATIO (DERIVED)	17.2	16.0	15.5	15.1	15.6	15.7	16.5

- TABLE 3.6 -
GENERAL FUND REVENUE FOR BUDGET SUPPORT OF PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL, ALL DISTRICTS: 1976-77 THROUGH 1981-82

	1976-77 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1977-78 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1978-79 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1979-80 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1980-81 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)	1981-82 SCHOOL YEAR (DOLLARS)
TOTAL GENERAL FUND REVENUE	3,320,146	3,595,074	3,968,801	4,471,349	5,010,394	6,306,835
SPECIAL EDUCATION	126,441	208,588	273,061	273,576	232,537	272,431
NET GENERAL FUND REVENUE	3,193,705	3,386,486	3,695,740	4,197,773	4,777,857	6,034,404
FOUNDATION SCHEDULE	1,833,950	1,933,549	2,098,430	2,261,791	2,518,975	3,108,210
PERMISSIVE LEVY AMOUNT	458,488	483,387	524,607	565,448	629,744	777,052
VOTED LEVY AMOUNT	901,267	969,549	1,072,701	1,370,534	1,629,139	2,149,142
**ANB (PUPILS)	2,451	2,434	2,442	2,471	2,517	2,658
***BUDGETED EXPENDITURE PER PUPIL	1,303	1,391	1,513	1,699	1,898	2,270

*INCLUDES UNGRADED/SPECIAL EDUCATION PUPILS; KINDERGARTEN COUNTED AS HALF TIME, ALL OTHER, FULL TIME
**AVERAGE NUMBER BELONGING IN PUBLIC SCHOOL PREVIOUS YEAR
***DOES NOT INCLUDE SPECIAL EDUCATION

SOURCE: TABLE 3.5 OFFICE OF THE SUPT. OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION, MONTANA SCHOOL STATISTICS (SOME UNPUBLISHED DATA)
TABLE 3.6 IBID

- TABLE 4.1 -
HOUSING UNITS BY TYPE OF AREA: 1980
(INCLUDING VACANT SEASONAL AND MIGRATORY UNITS)

ITEM	URBAN 1980 HOUSING UNITS	URBAN PERCENT OF TOTAL	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	URBAN PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	RURAL 1980 HOUSING UNITS	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '70 TO '80	RURAL PERCENT CHANGE '60 TO '70	1980 UNITS IN PLACES OF LESS THAN 2500
MONTANA	171,389	52.2	33.6	8.3	157,076	32.8	-7.3	37,738
RICHLAND	2,303	49.1	40.7	NA	2,387	27.2	NA	536

- TABLE 4.2 -
YEAR-ROUND HOUSING UNITS--OCCUPANCY CHARACTERISTICS: 1980, 1970, 1960

ITEM	YR-ROUND UNITS	OCCUPIED UNITS	OWNER OCCUPIED AS PERCENT OF ALL OCCUPIED	VACANT FOR SALE ONLY	*HOMEOWNER VACANCY RATE	VACANT FOR RENT	**RENTAL VACANCY RATE
1980							
MONTANA	315,015	283,742	68.6	3,739	1.9	10,997	11.0
RICHLAND	4,635	4,289	68.9	42	1.4	71	5.1
1970							
MONTANA	240,304	217,304	65.7	1,846	1.3	8,102	9.8
RICHLAND	3,379	3,060	68.3	27	1.3	74	7.1
1960							
MONTANA	220,544	202,240	64.0	1,845	1.4	7,497	9.3
RICHLAND	3,430	3,049	64.4	31	1.6	120	10.0

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*VACANT UNITS FOR SALE DIVIDED BY ALL OWNER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR SALE
**VACANT UNITS FOR RENT DIVIDED BY ALL RENTER-OCCUPIED UNITS AND ALL YEAR-ROUND VACANT UNITS FOR RENT

SOURCE: TABLE 4.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE
TABLE 4.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF HOUSING: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, COMPUTER TAPE; 1960, V.1, PT 28

- TABLE 5.6 -
FEMALES, AGE 16 AND OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN, BY LABOR FORCE STATUS
AND BY AGE OF CHILDREN: 1980 AND 1970
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	TOTAL FEMALES, AGE 16 & OVER WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 18 YEARS	PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN UNDER 6 YEARS: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: TOTAL	WITH OWN CHILDREN 6 TO 17 YEARS ONLY: PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE
1980						
MONTANA	110,590	54.4	53,038	44.6	57,552	63.4
RICHLAND	1,827	42.6	1,022	34.2	805	53.3
1970						
MONTANA	97,723	39.9	46,586	30.8	51,137	48.2
RICHLAND	1,387	33.2	607	24.2	780	40.3

- TABLE 5.7 -
WAGE AND SALARY EMPLOYMENT, PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	2.5	4.7	4.1	4.0	0.5	3.8	3.4	5.6	2.4	-1.2	0.8	31.3
RICHLAND	-0.8	4.8	3.0	6.7	3.8	6.9	5.9	13.4	10.1	15.9	22.8	140.5

SOURCE: TABLE 5.6 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 5.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE), DERIVED

- TABLE 5.8 -
EMPLOYMENT BY TYPE AND BROAD INDUSTRIAL SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(FULL AND PART-TIME WAGE AND SALARY JOBS PLUS NUMBER OF PROPRIETORS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
TOTAL EMPLOYMENT BY PLACE OF WORK	4,876	5,167	5,733	6,279	7,077	8,390
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT	3,698	3,915	4,438	4,888	5,663	6,954
PROPRIETORS' EMPLOYMENT	1,178	1,252	1,295	1,391	1,414	1,436
FARM	670	675	672	672	672	682
NON-FARM	508	577	623	719	742	754
WAGE & SALARY EMPLOYMENT BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	259	221	224	265	253	254
NON-FARM	3,439	3,694	4,214	4,623	5,410	6,700
PRIVATE	2,827	3,084	3,593	3,990	4,780	6,003
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	81	(D)	109	116	123	128
MINING	205	313	544	779	1,330	2,149
CONSTRUCTION	266	318	440	421	388	403
MANUFACTURING	350	357	310	332	327	313
NON-DURABLE GOODS	326	336	288	(D)	301	(D)
DURABLE GOODS	24	21	22	(D)	26	(D)
TRANSPORTATION & PUBLIC UTILITIES	230	229	245	258	301	468
WHOLESALE TRADE	282	(D)	290	316	380	324
RETAIL TRADE	667	714	808	891	977	1,166
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	138	155	157	158	178	162
SERVICES	608	628	690	719	776	890
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	612	610	621	633	630	697
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	77	82	78	80	77	74
FEDERAL, MILITARY	77	66	68	71	74	78
STATE AND LOCAL	458	462	475	482	479	545

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS
(L) LESS THAN 10 WAGE AND SALARY JOBS

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.1 -
FAMILIES BY INCOME IN 1979, 1969, AND 1959
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	ALL FAMILIES	LESS THAN $5,000	$5,000-$9,999	$10,000-$14,999	$15,000-$24,999	$25,000-$49,999	$50,000 AND OVER	MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME (DOL.)	COUNTY RANK
1979									
MONTANA	207,525	14,918	29,746	34,648	67,706	52,802	7,705	18,413	...
RICHLAND	3,263	236	300	506	1,073	1,040	108	19,865	5
1969									
MONTANA	171,812	37,870	67,867	42,564	18,440	4,159	912	8,512	...
RICHLAND	2,450	592	1,019	564	225	29	21	7,767	30
1959									
MONTANA	165,777	73,467	73,260	13,790	4,008	1,252*	NA	5,403	...
RICHLAND	2,584	1,488	879	161	56	0*	NA	4,462	42
PERCENT									
1979									
MONTANA	100.0	7.2	14.3	16.7	32.6	25.4	3.7	...	...
RICHLAND	100.0	7.2	9.2	15.5	32.9	31.9	3.3	...	...
1969									
MONTANA	100.0	22.0	39.5	24.8	10.7	2.4	0.5	...	...
RICHLAND	100.0	24.2	41.6	23.0	9.2	1.2	0.9	...	...
1959									
MONTANA	100.0	44.3	44.2	8.3	2.4	0.8*	NA	...	...
RICHLAND	100.0	57.6	34.0	6.2	2.2	0.0*	NA	...	...

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

*TABULATED AS $25,000 OR MORE IN 1959

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES; 1960, V.1, PT.28

- TABLE 6.2 -
LOW INCOME STATUS OF FAMILIES AND PERSONS: 1979 AND 1969
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	FAMILIES ALL INCOME LEVELS	FAMILIES BELOW POVERTY LEVEL: TOTAL	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 6	WITH RELATED CHILDREN UNDER AGE 18	PERCENT WITH FEMALE HOUSEHOLDER NO HUSBAND PRESENT	*PERSONS FOR WHOM POVERTY STATUS IS DETERMINED: ALL AGES ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	PERCENT BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	AGE 65 YEARS AND OVER: TOTAL ALL INCOME LEVELS	PERCENT BELOW POVERTY LEVEL
1979										
MONTANA	207,525	19,019	8,306	13,854	31.9	767,251	12.3	17.5	79,187	14.4
RICHLAND	3,263	245	83	171	18.0	12,161	10.0	14.2	1,179	14.4
1969										
MONTANA	171,812	17,821	6,331	11,600	27.5	673,934	13.6	19.6	64,958	27.5
RICHLAND	2,450	289	79	157	20.4	9,769	13.8	20.3	970	36.1

- TABLE 6.3 -
HOUSEHOLDS WITH INCOME IN 1979 BY INCOME TYPE
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE)

ITEM	HOUSEHOLDS ALL INCOME LEVELS	MEAN INCOME (DOL.)	**WITH EARNINGS	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH INTEREST, DIVIDEND, OR NET RENTAL INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH SOCIAL SECURITY	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH PUBLIC ASSISTANCE	MEAN (DOL.)	WITH ALL OTHER INCOME	MEAN (DOL.)
MONTANA	285,034	17,994	238,920	17,759	113,770	2,822	71,133	4,013	14,256	2,120	68,608	3,633
RICHLAND	4,255	19,695	3,785	18,695	1,631	4,383	987	3,789	148	2,286	499	3,640

*EXCLUDES INMATES OF INSTITUTIONS, MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES LIVING IN BARRACKS OR ON MILITARY SHIPS, COLLEGE STUDENTS LIVING IN DORMITORIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS UNDER 15 YEARS (1980), 14 YEARS (1970); "UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS" INCLUDE NONRELATIVES IN FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, PERSONS IN NONFAMILY HOUSEHOLDS, AND NONINMATES IN GROUP QUARTERS.
**INCLUDES WAGE AND SALARY, NONFARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT, AND FARM SELF-EMPLOYMENT EARNINGS.

SOURCE: TABLE 6.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980 & 1970, COMPUTER TAPES
TABLE 6.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE

- TABLE 6.4 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY MAJOR SOURCES: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK	45,991	48,853	62,702	70,033	91,534	125,171
COMPONENTS OF EARNINGS						
WAGES AND SALARIES	29,964	33,754	43,503	54,500	72,661	106,237
OTHER LABOR INCOME	2,538	3,082	3,809	4,465	5,928	8,424
PROPRIETORS' INCOME	13,489	12,017	15,390	11,068	12,945	10,510
FARM	8,274	5,869	9,961	2,672	5,124	1,370
NONFARM	5,215	6,148	5,429	8,396	7,821	9,140
EARNINGS BY INDUSTRY						
FARM	9,944	7,585	11,755	4,951	7,681	3,922
NONFARM	36,047	41,268	50,947	65,082	83,853	121,249
PRIVATE	30,967	35,867	45,104	58,429	76,636	112,564
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES, AND OTHER	498	(D)	629	659	712	824
MINING	4,125	5,862	9,695	18,105	30,516	56,208
CONSTRUCTION	4,068	4,802	7,068	7,985	7,387	8,359
MANUFACTURING	3,936	4,132	4,093	4,617	4,878	5,238
NON-DURABLE GOODS	3,639	3,833	3,754	(D)	4,401	(D)
DURABLE GOODS	297	299	339	(D)	477	(D)
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	4,025	4,370	5,156	5,776	7,617	12,698
WHOLESALE TRADE	3,085	(D)	3,772	4,472	5,462	5,269
RETAIL TRADE	5,138	5,702	6,471	7,614	8,866	10,982
FINANCE, INSURANCE, & REAL ESTATE	1,764	1,998	2,272	2,402	2,699	2,852
SERVICES	4,328	4,958	5,948	6,799	8,499	10,134
GOVERNMENT & GOVERNMENT ENTERPRISES	5,080	5,401	5,843	6,653	7,217	8,685
FEDERAL, CIVILIAN	1,130	1,199	1,264	1,341	1,404	1,426
FEDERAL, MILITARY	174	142	159	178	213	256
STATE AND LOCAL	3,776	4,060	4,420	5,134	5,600	7,003
**NET EARNINGS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	43,342	45,844	58,118	64,419	82,363	105,581
DIVIDENDS, INTEREST, AND RENT	11,802	13,173	16,063	18,691	24,252	29,137
TRANSFER PAYMENTS	7,136	8,172	8,749	9,761	11,331	13,098
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE	62,280	67,189	82,930	92,871	117,946	147,816
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME (DOLLARS)	5,965	6,324	7,460	7,905	9,494	10,957

(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION. (L) LESS THAN $50,000. DATA ARE INCLUDED IN TOTALS.
*CURRENT INCOME FROM ALL SOURCES; MEASURED AFTER DEDUCTION OF PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS TO SOCIAL SECURITY, GOVT. RETIREMENT, AND OTHER SOCIAL INSURANCE PROGRAMS BUT BEFORE DEDUCTION OF INCOME AND OTHER PERSONAL TAXES
**TOTAL EARNINGS BY PLACE OF WORK, LESS PERSONAL CONTRIBUTIONS FOR SOCIAL INSURANCE, PLUS ADJUSTMENT FOR RESIDENCE

SOURCE: BUREAU OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAGNETIC TAPE)

- TABLE 6.5 -
*PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE: 1976 TO 1981
(THOUSANDS OF CONSTANT 1972 DOLLARS)

ITEM	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	3,319,082	3,411,513	3,720,877	3,706,770	3,703,930	3,835,268
RICHLAND	47,289	48,233	55,620	57,151	65,818	75,998

- TABLE 6.6 -
*PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CONSTANT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	0.9	12.9	11.4	-1.7	0.6	2.4	2.8	9.1	-0.4	-0.1	3.5	47.2
RICHLAND	-6.4	26.5	18.8	0.3	-0.8	-2.3	2.0	15.3	2.8	15.2	15.5	134.7

- TABLE 6.7 -
PERSONAL INCOME IN SELECTED YEARS (CURRENT DOLLARS); PERCENT CHANGE FROM PREVIOUS YEAR: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	1971-81
MONTANA	5.2	17.0	17.7	8.2	8.3	7.7	8.7	16.7	8.6	10.2	12.4	196.6
RICHLAND	-2.4	31.1	25.6	10.3	6.8	2.7	7.9	23.4	12.0	27.0	25.3	373.1

- TABLE 6.8 -
PER CAPITA PERSONAL INCOME, PERCENT OF NATIONAL AVERAGE: 1971 TO 1981

ITEM	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981
MONTANA	84.9	90.6	95.0	93.3	92.8	90.5	88.2	91.0	88.2	88.8	89.7
RICHLAND	76.0	92.7	103.6	104.0	102.0	93.7	90.5	95.9	91.3	100.1	104.4

*DATA FROM TABLE 6.4 DEFLATED, USING NATIONAL IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100), AS PUBLISHED MONTHLY IN SURVEY OF CURRENT BUSINESS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE

SOURCE: BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYS (MAGNETIC TAPE) DERIVED

- TABLE 7.1 -
SELECTED LOCAL GOVERNMENTAL FINANCES FOR COUNTY AREA: FISCAL YEAR 1976-77

ITEM	THOUSANDS OF CURRENT DOLLARS	PERCENT CHANGE 1972 TO 1977	*PER CAPITA (DOLLARS)
GENERAL REVENUE, EXCLUDING INTERLOCAL	8,406	96.6	793
INTERGOVERNMENTAL REVENUE	1,890	157.5	178
FROM FEDERAL GOVERNMENT	368	1,087.1	35
FROM STATE GOVERNMENT	1,522	116.5	144
FROM LOCAL SOURCES	6,516	84.0	615
TAXES	5,442	100.4	513
PROPERTY	5,250	101.1	495
CHARGES AND MISCELLANEOUS	1,074	30.2	101
DIRECT GENERAL EXPENDITURE	7,720	62.3	728
CAPITAL OUTLAY	1,183	29.9	112
OTHER	6,537	70.0	617
EDUCATION SERVICES	4,517	80.1	426
SOCIAL SERVICES & INCOME MAINTENANCE:			
PUBLIC WELFARE	43	-49.4	4
HOSPITAL AND HEALTH	114	267.7	11
HIGHWAY AND OTHER TRANSPORTATION	898	79.2	85
PUBLIC SAFETY:			
POLICE AND FIRE PROTECTION	300	129.0	28
OTHER	213	2,942.9	20
ENVIRONMENT AND HOUSING:			
SEWERAGE AND OTHER SANITATION	105	26.5	10
NATURAL RESOURCES, PARKS & RECREATION	602	92.9	57
HOUSING & URBAN RENEWAL	24	-96.0	2
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION:			
CENERAL CONTROL	201	79.5	19
OTHER	160	26.0	15
INTEREST ON GENERAL DEBT	256	204.8	24
OTHER AND UNALLOCABLE	287	62.1	27
UTILITY REVENUE	97	-1.0	9
UTILITY EXPENDITURE	94	40.3	9
PAYMENTS TO STATE GOVERNMENT	53	NA	NA
GENERAL DEBT OUTSTANDING	5,065	128.4	478
LONG-TERM	5,065	135.1	478
LOCAL SCHOOLS	1,689	54.8	159
OTHER	3,376	217.6	318

NA NOT AVAILABLE; ... NOT APPLICABLE
*BASED ON POPULATION ESTIMATES AS OF JULY 1, 1977

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF GOVERNMENTS, 1972, 1977. COMPENDIUM OF GOVERNMENT FINANCES

- TABLE 7.2 -
FEDERAL FUNDS DISTRIBUTED BY SELECTED EXECUTIVE BRANCH AGENCIES: FISCAL YEARS 1978 TO 1980
(DOLLAR AMOUNTS IN THOUSANDS)

ITEM	1980 STATE TOTAL	1980 *COUNTY AMT.	1980 COUNTY RANK	1979 STATE TOTAL	1979 *COUNTY AMT.	1978 STATE TOTAL	1978 *COUNTY AMT.
TOTAL FEDERAL FUNDS AND GRANTS	1,802,445	17,895	26	1,753,966	17,108	1,662,926	17,940
GRANT OUTLAYS	459,886	3,133	28	408,963	1,790	371,407	1,595
OTHER FEDERAL OUTLAYS	1,342,559	14,762	24	1,345,003	15,317	1,291,519	16,345
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	271,963	5,154	15	361,605	7,352	382,631	9,008
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE	9,531	32	23	15,396	6	12,078	4
***DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION	179,892	458	19	193,434	380	171,707	258
DEPARTMENT OF ENERGY	54,936	120	27	...	...	...	...
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES	38,551	0		41,747	0	51,485	0
***DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, AND WELFARE	587,620	7,441	21	...	...	...	...
**DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND URBAN DEVELOPMENT	...	...	...	554,168	6,440	512,883	5,946
DEPARTMENT OF INTERIOR	21,759	0		18,659	30	11,167	0
DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE	134,821	209	41	128,925	238	108,964	88
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR	4,588	0		4,686	0	5,047	0
DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION	49,821	141	28	64,046	132	48,038	174
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY	115,550	432	28	79,217	152	101,168	150
	35,899	345	19	33,272	307	35,320	306
ACTION	1,118	0		1,142	0	894	0
***CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION	...	...	...	...	...	40,542	565
COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,757	0		6,422	0	4,170	0
ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY	24,350	1,002		22,371	15	7,820	17
GENERAL SERVICES ADMINISTRATION	8,827	0		8,002	0	7,183	0
***OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT	54,376	705	19	46,242	599	...	...
POSTAL SERVICE	62,082	812	19	52,964	685	48,736	676
RAILROAD RETIREMENT BOARD	43,939	168	32	38,008	154	35,099	141
SMALL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION	12,645	225		4,069	0	2,960	0
VETERANS ADMINISTRATION	78,421	653	22	77,307	618	72,153	606
OTHER	3,001	0		2,284	0	2,881	0

...NOT APPLICABLE

*INCLUDES FUNDS REPORTED AT THE CITY LEVEL
**DATA FOR A NUMBER OF H.U.D. PROGRAMS WERE NOT REPORTED BY THE DEPT
***DEPT. OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, & WELFARE REDESIGNATED DEPT. OF HEALTH & HUMAN SERVICES AND DEPT OF EDUCATION CREATED IN OCT. 1979; FUNCTIONS OF CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION TRANSFERRED TO OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT IN DEC. 1978

SOURCE: COMMUNITY SERVICES ADMIN., FEDERAL INFORMATION EXCHANGE, GEOGRAPHIC DISTRIBUTION OF FEDERAL FUNDS IN MONTANA, FISCAL YEAR (ANNUAL)

- TABLE 7.3 -
PAYMENTS TO LOCAL GOVERNMENTS ELIGIBLE FOR REVENUE SHARING, AUTHORIZED UNDER THE REVENUE SHARING ACT OF 1972 AS AMENDED: 1972 TO 1982

ITEM	ALL COUNTIES (DOLLARS)	COUNTY TOTAL (DOLLARS)	COUNTY GOVERNMENT (DOLLARS)	MUNICIPALITIES (DOLLARS)	INDIAN TRIBES (DOLLARS)*
PAYMENTS RECEIVED (JAN 1972 - JAN 1983)	180,860,815	3,565,598	2,980,884	584,714	0

- TABLE 7.4 -
PROPERTY TAX BASE, COMPONENT PERCENTAGES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM	TOTAL TAXABLE VALUE (THOUS DOLS)	PER-CENT	LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS (PERCENT)	PERSONAL PROPERTY EXCEPT LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	LIVESTOCK (PERCENT)	NET PROCEEDS, ROYALTIES, AND GROSS PROCEEDS (PERCENT)	UTILITIES (PERCENT)
1982							
MONTANA	2,204,492	100.0	33.6	16.0	1.4	34.1	14.9
RICHLAND	144,666	100.0	8.1	9.6	0.3	79.0	3.0
1981							
MONTANA	2,020,631	100.0	36.9	23.3	1.7	27.1	11.0
RICHLAND	106,560	100.0	10.2	15.4	0.5	70.4	3.5
1980							
MONTANA	1,845,009	100.0	38.9	27.6	4.5	22.1	11.4
RICHLAND	74,550	100.0	13.7	19.4	1.9	62.6	4.4
1979							
MONTANA	1,621,952	100.0	42.3	28.9	3.8	17.3	11.5
RICHLAND	48,214	100.0	20.1	23.4	2.1	51.1	5.4
1978							
MONTANA	1,568,167	100.0	42.8	27.8	2.8	17.7	11.7
RICHLAND	41,909	100.0	22.1	24.8	1.8	47.6	5.5

*PRORATED BY RESERVATION INDIAN POPULATION AS OF APRIL 1980

SOURCE: TABLE 7.3 U.S. DEPT. OF THE TREASURY, OFFICE OF REVENUE SHARING, QUARTERLY PAYMENT PUBLICATIONS
TABLE 7.4 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (DERIVED)

- TABLE 7.5 -
PROPERTY TAXES LEVIED FOR ALL PURPOSES: 1978 TO 1982

ITEM		1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
TOTAL LEVIED FOR STATE PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	894,128	662,277	478,670	385,472	399,264
UNIVERSITY MILLAGE		866,174	634,062	424,066	289,247	251,116
ELEMENTARY SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	4,899	25,556	0
HIGH SCHOOL DEFICIENCY		0	0	3,266	17,037	0
ELEMENTARY PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	11,229	76,750
HIGH SCHOOL PERMISSIVE		0	0	0	6,736	45,933
LIVESTOCK		27,954	28,215	46,439	35,667	25,465
TOTAL LEVIED FOR COUNTY PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	3,666,550	3,420,001	1,916,135	1,152,291	1,135,008
GENERAL FUND		364,714	542,565	225,707	33,686	263,114
ROAD FUND		1,951,401	1,386,477	813,366	515,943	451,970
BRIDGE FUND		285,628	425,279	306,366	229,811	125,717
POOR FUND		226,157	340,557	123,257	135,873	96,546
BOND INTEREST AND SINKING		0	0	0	0	0
COUNTY FAIR		209,639	83,236	104,885	31,335	28,035
COUNTY LIBRARY		14,609	12,318	6,128	4,820	4,297
AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE		59,125	60,530	51,316	47,928	40,076
HOSPITAL		0	0	0	0	0
PLANNING		31,116	45,823	13,990	12,052	11,379
HEALTH AND SANITARY		0	0	0	0	0
AIRPORT		186,926	212,638	139,138	36,311	25,438
OTHER		337,235	310,578	131,982	104,532	88,436
TOTAL LEVIED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	9,817,001	8,444,412	5,456,278	3,544,832	3,090,306
ELEMENTARY COUNTY-WIDE		4,051,398	3,042,615	2,157,789	1,459,944	1,245,761
HIGH SCHOOL COUNTY-WIDE		2,505,952	1,960,755	1,385,014	939,232	799,418
DISTRICT SCHOOL		3,259,651	3,441,042	1,913,475	1,145,656	1,045,127
TOTAL LEVIED FOR DISTRICTS AND MISC	(DOLLARS)	2,843,256	4,024,751	2,565,188	1,709,120	1,624,824
*HIGH SCHOOL DISTRICT		1,981,671	3,203,008	2,081,153	1,251,431	1,200,966
FIRE DISTRICT (INCLUDING FOREST FIRES)		6,816	6,805	4,827	8,596	0
MISCELLANEOUS		854,769	814,938	479,208	449,093	423,858
TOTAL LEVIED FOR CITIES AND TOWNS	(DOLLARS)	1,404,643	1,215,820	1,050,853	753,373	653,686
GENERAL		546,516	589,702	472,165	360,930	334,873
SPECIAL IMPROVEMENT DISTRICT		858,127	626,118	578,688	392,443	318,813
GRAND TOTAL, ALL TAXES FOR ALL PURPOSES	(DOLLARS)	18,625,578	17,767,261	11,467,124	7,545,088	6,903,088

*INCLUDES VO-TECH AND JUNIOR COLLEGE LEVIES

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS

- TABLE 8.1 -
SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFITS: DECEMBER 1975 AND DECEMBER 1980

	- BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE -				- AMOUNT OF MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID -				
	TOTAL	RETIRED WORKER	DISABLED WORKER	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE	TOTAL ($1,000)	RETIRED WORKER ($1,000)	DISABLED WORKER ($1,000)	WIDOW, WIDOWER, OR PARENT ($1,000)	CHILDREN AND/OR SPOUSE ($1,000)
DEC 1980										
MONTANA	119,496	66,397	8,565	16,025	28,509	35,483	22,101	3,219	4,888	5,275
RICHLAND	1,660	894	87	284	395	479	290	29	85	75
DEC 1975										
MONTANA	108,746	56,963	7,835	14,265	29,683	19,165	11,464	1,764	2,689	3,248
RICHLAND	1,552	813	97	257	385	272	160	20	48	44

- TABLE 8.2 -
*HEALTH INSURANCE FOR THE AGED AND DISABLED (MEDICARE): 1976 AND 1981

	- NUMBER OF PERSONS ENROLLED (JULY 1) -			- AMOUNT REIMBURSED (CALENDAR YEAR) -		
	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL INSURANCE	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTARY MEDICAL INSURANCE (DOLLARS)
1981						
MONTANA	96,605	95,802	94,102	111,549,901	77,132,208	34,417,693
RICHLAND	1,369	1,361	1,352	1,857,064	1,375,550	481,514
1976						
MONTANA	85,263	84,596	82,805	46,730,377	33,853,902	12,876,475
RICHLAND	1,262	1,254	1,234	907,067	726,119	180,948

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS

SOURCE: TABLE 8.1 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLES A AND B (UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.2 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.3 -
SELECTED PUBLIC ASSISTANCE AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS:
FISCAL YEARS 1977, 1981, 1982

	PUBLIC ASSISTANCE **ALL PROGRAMS TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOLLARS)	***AFDC TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	***AFDC AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	MEDICAID TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	MEDICAID AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP TOTAL PAYMENTS (DOL.)	FOOD STAMP AVERAGE PAYMENT (DOL.)
1982							
*MONTANA	125,831,126	18,455,938	253	74,837,496	334	23,322,187	110
RICHLAND	1,253,795	108,287	241	789,065	385	192,591	98
1981							
*MONTANA	119,810,331	18,950,287	223	70,912,909	299	21,869,547	105
RICHLAND	1,221,991	116,726	196	777,191	379	229,792	116
1977							
*MONTANA	73,307,917	12,284,781	166	40,040,652	199	8,819,287	75
RICHLAND	NA	101,892	146	364,081	152	94,319	86

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*STATE DATA INCLUDES INSTITUTIONS AND UNSPECIFIED COUNTIES
**PROGRAMS NOT SHOWN INCLUDE GENERAL ASSISTANCE, COUNTY MEDICAL, TRANSIENT RELIEF, BURIALS, AND FOSTER CARE
***AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN

SOURCE: STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS
STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.

- TABLE 8.4 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE BENEFICIARIES BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

SOCIAL SECURITY BENEFICIARIES	END OF DEC. 1977	END OF DEC. 1978	END OF DEC. 1979	END OF DEC. 1980
TOTAL BENEFICIARIES IN CURRENT PAYMENT STATUS	1,660	1,637	1,652	1,660
RETIRED WORKERS	871	868	881	894
DISABLED WORKERS	105	100	93	87
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	224	220	228	225
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	185	178	173	170
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	275	271	277	284
BENEFICIARIES BY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	521	490	455	NA
AGE 65 TO 71	527	518	540	NA
AGE 72 AND OVER	612	629	657	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	1,389
ADULT BENEFICIARIES BY SEX				
MALE	647	635	637	603*
FEMALE	828	824	842	786*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*AGE/SEX DATA FOR 1980 AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE A (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.5 -
OLD-AGE, SURVIVORS, DISABILITY, AND HEALTH INSURANCE MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY TYPE, AGE, AND SEX OF BENEFICIARIES: END OF DECEMBER 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980

ITEM	END OF DEC. 1977 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1978 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1979 ($1,000)	END OF DEC. 1980 ($1,000)
TOTAL MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS PAID	344	365	413	479
RETIRED WORKERS	203	217	248	290
DISABLED WORKERS	25	26	28	29
SPOUSES OF RETIRED OR DISABLED WORKERS	26	28	32	37
CHILDREN OF RETIRED, DISABLED, OR DECEASED WORKERS	29	31	34	38
WIDOWS, WIDOWERS, OR PARENTS	60	63	72	85
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY BENEFICIARY AGE GROUP				
UNDER AGE 65	97	98	103	NA
AGE 65 AND OVER	247	267	310	NA
AGE 62 AND OVER	NA	NA	NA	413
MONTHLY CASH BENEFITS BY SEX OF ADULT BENEFICIARIES				
MALE	164	174	196	214*
FEMALE	150	161	183	199*

NA NOT AVAILABLE

*BENEFITS PAID IN 1980 TO BENEFICIARIES BY SEX AVAILABLE FOR PERSONS AGE 62 AND OVER ONLY

SOURCE: SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES (FORMERLY HEW), TABLE B (UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 8.6 -

*ENROLLMENT AND REIMBURSEMENT FOR HOSPITAL AND MEDICAL INSURANCE (MEDICARE), PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER, AND DISABLED BENEFICIARIES: 1976 TO 1981

ITEM	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL AND/OR MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	HOSPITAL: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	HOSPITAL: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: NUMBER ENROLLED (JULY 1)	SUPPLEMENTAL MEDICAL INSURANCE: AMOUNT REIMBURSED (DOLLARS)
PERSONS AGE 65 AND OVER						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	1,283	1,732,763	1,275	1,288,656	1,268	444,107
1980	1,260	1,600,587	1,255	1,235,743	1,242	364,844
1979	1,237	1,241,680	1,230	954,526	1,217	287,154
1978	1,215	1,144,021	1,208	897,013	1,194	247,008
1977	1,185	1,139,275	1,178	899,123	1,167	240,152
1976	1,152	849,331	1,144	680,624	1,128	168,707
DISABILITY BENEFICIARIES						
CALENDAR YEAR 1981	86	124,301	86	86,894	84	37,407
1980	97	177,386	97	128,646	93	48,740
1979	103	164,045	103	114,652	100	49,393
1978	116	151,937	116	116,436	113	35,501
1977	107	85,863	107	56,937	103	28,926
1976	110	57,736	110	45,495	106	12,241

- TABLE 8.7 -

**SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PROGRAM: DECEMBER 1979, 1980, 1981

	RECIPIENTS: TOTAL	RECIPIENTS: AGED	RECIPIENTS: BLIND AND DISABLED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): TOTAL	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): AGED	PAYMENTS FOR MONTH (IN THOUSANDS): BLIND AND DISABLED
DECEMBER 1981	72	28	44	12	3	9
DECEMBER 1980	68	32	36	6	2	4
DECEMBER 1979	74	38	36	7	2	5

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY IS KNOWN; DATA FOR "UNKNOWN" COUNTIES INCLUDED IN STATE TOTALS
**SSI ESTABLISHED BY 1972 AMENDMENTS TO SOCIAL SECURITY ACT. PROGRAM PROVIDES MINIMUM INCOME FOR THE AGED, BLIND, AND DISABLED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.7 HEALTH CARE FINANCING ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, MEDICARE: REIMBURSEMENT BY STATE AND COUNTY (SOME UNPUBLISHED)
TABLE 8.8 SOCIAL SECURITY ADMINISTRATION, U.S. DEPT. OF HEALTH AND HUMAN SERVICES, SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME, STATE AND COUNTY DATA, DEC. (YEAR)

- TABLE 8.8 -
AID TO FAMILIES WITH DEPENDENT CHILDREN (AFDC) AND MEDICAL ASSISTANCE (MEDICAID)
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AFDC - TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	AFDC - AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	AFDC - AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID - TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)	*MEDICAID - AVERAGE NO. CASES PER MONTH	*MEDICAID - AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT (DOLLARS)
1982	108,287	39	241	789,065	174	385
1981	116,726	50	196	777,191	172	379
1980	109,743	46	197	519,038	164	263
1979	113,477	52	181	637,712	190	283
1978	105,744	58	154	534,290	204	218
1977	101,892	58	146	364,081	198	152

- TABLE 8.9 -
HOUSEHOLDS RECEIVING FOOD STAMPS AND VALUE OF STAMPS:
STATE FISCAL YEARS ENDING JUNE 1977 TO JUNE 1982

FISCAL YEAR	AVERAGE NO. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE NO. NON-ASSISTANCE HOUSEHOLD CASES PER MONTH	AVERAGE MONTHLY PAYMENT PER CASE (DOLLARS)	TOTAL PAYMENTS FISCAL YEAR (DOLLARS)
1982	26	124	98	192,591
1981	25	128	116	229,792
1980	18	96	105	156,447
1979	9	71	87	94,490
1978	12	72	86	90,950
1977	15	72	86	94,319

*DATA FOR WHICH COUNTY BREAKDOWN WAS PROVIDED

SOURCE: TABLE 8.8 STATE DEPT. OF SOCIAL AND REHABILITATION SERVICES, BUR OF STATISTICS AND RESEARCH, STATISTICAL REPORTS STATE FISCAL YEAR 1982, STATE FISCAL YEAR 1981, AND SOME UNPUBLISHED.
TABLE 8.9 IBID.

- TABLE 9.1 -
ESTIMATES OF THE NUMBER OF FARM RESIDENTS: 1980 AND 1970
(BASED ON 1970 DEFINITION OF FARM*)

ITEM	FARM POPULATION 1980	FARM POPULATION 1970	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1980	PERCENT OF THE TOTAL POPULATION 1970
MONTANA	67,546	82,129	8.6	11.8
RICHLAND	1,922	2,721	15.7	27.7

- TABLE 9.2 -
**FARMS, LAND IN FARMS, AND VALUE OF FARMS: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	***ALL FARMS TOTAL	***ALL FARMS ACRES	PERCENT OF LAND AREA	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE TOTAL	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE ACRES	****VALUE OF LAND AND BUILDINGS ***ALL FARMS AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	***ALL FARMS AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER FARM (DOL.)	FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE AVG. PER ACRE (DOL.)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	62,269,824	66.8	20,956	56,489,150	501,192	196	538,873	200
RICHLAND	612	1,128,075	84.8	568	1,093,208	420,013	221	430,883	224
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	62,158,351	66.7	20,177	56,731,193	298,070	112	318,305	113
RICHLAND	633	1,160,400	87.2	591	1,134,913	294,938	161	310,689	162

*IN 1970 A FARM WAS DEFINED AS A PLACE IN RURAL TERRITORY WITH AT LEAST $250 IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS, PLUS ADDITIONAL PLACES WITH 10 OR MORE ACRES AND $50 OR MORE IN SALES OF FARM PRODUCTS
**CURRENT DEFINITION OF FARM IS ANY PLACE FROM WHICH $1,000 OR MORE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS WERE SOLD OR NORMALLY WOULD HAVE BEEN SOLD DURING THE CENSUS YEAR; FOR 1974 SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS WERE INCLUDED
***INCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS (INSTITUTIONAL FARMS, EXPERIMENTAL & RESEARCH FARMS, AND INDIAN RESERVATIONS
****1978 DATA BASED ON A SAMPLE OF FARMS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, CENSUS OF POPULATION: 1980, COMPUTER TAPE; 1970, SUPPLEMENTARY REPORT PC(S1)-27
TABLE 9.2 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA

- TABLE 9.3 -
FARMS BY MARKET VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS SOLD: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	ALL FARMS	VALUE OF PRODUCTS SOLD ($1,000)	*FARMS WITH SALES OF -- $100,000 OR MORE (NUMBER)	$40,000 TO $99,999 (NUMBER)	$20,000 TO $39,999 (NUMBER)	$10,000 TO $19,999 (NUMBER)	$5,000 TO $9,999 (NUMBER)	$2,500 TO $4,999 (NUMBER)	LESS THAN $2,500 (NUMBER)
1978									
MONTANA	24,469	1,184,597	2,727	5,697	4,505	3,388	2,604	2,035	3,400
RICHLAND	612	36,985	91	166	128	81	62	40	41
1974									
MONTANA	23,324	1,033,239**	2,142	5,358	4,591	3,616	2,520	1,655	3,340
RICHLAND	633	43,209**	113	173	126	90	56	31	41

- TABLE 9.4 -
LAND USE, FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978 AND 1974

ITEM	CROPLAND ACRES	CROPLAND PERCENT HARVESTED	WOODLAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND AND RANGELAND (ACRES)	OTHER LAND (ACRES)	PASTURELAND, ALL TYPES (ACRES)	IRRIGATED LAND (ACRES)	LAND SET ASIDE IN FED. FARM PROGRAMS (ACRES)
1978								
MONTANA	16,056,893	54	1,412,941	37,908,171	1,111,145	40,134,918	2,029,904	791,167
RICHLAND	(D)	(D)	(D)	613,761	26,062	639,181	36,690	29,050
1974								
MONTANA	15,257,374	55	1,511,931	38,989,905	971,983	41,177,450	1,717,764	...
RICHLAND	419,781	58	10,387	679,734	25,011	700,118	27,954	...

... NOT APPLICABLE
(D) NOT SHOWN TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES ABNORMAL FARMS
**1974 DATA INCLUDES SALES OF FOREST PRODUCTS

SOURCE: TABLE 9.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.4 IBID.

- TABLE 9.5 -
SELECTED FARM PRODUCTION EXPENSES; FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE: 1978
(DATA BASED ON SAMPLE OF FARMS)

ITEM	LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY PURCHASED		FEED FOR LIVESTOCK AND POULTRY		COMMERCIAL FERTILIZER		HIRED FARM LABOR		ENERGY AND PETROLEUM PRODUCTS	
	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)	*FARMS	EXPENSES ($1,000)
MONTANA	8,808	155,897	14,243	108,779	11,938	64,701	10,768	69,877	20,984	88,868
RICHLAND	222	5,984	335	3,525	470	2,580	265	1,880	588	2,856

- TABLE 9.6 -
FARM OPERATORS - CHARACTERISTICS AND TENURE, AND TYPE OF ORGANIZATION: 1978
(FARMS WITH SALES OF $2,500 OR MORE)

ITEM	NUMBER	AVERAGE AGE	PRINCIPAL OCCUPATION FARMING (PERCENT)	FULL OWNER OF FARM OPERATED (PERCENT)	TYPE OF FARM ORGANIZATION			
					INDIVIDUAL OR FAMILY	PARTNERSHIP	CORPORATION	OTHER
MONTANA	20,956	50.0	77	42	16,664	2,219	1,994	79
RICHLAND	568	48.2	86	38	456	62	47	3

- TABLE 9.7 -
ESTIMATES OF GROSS INCOME OF ALL FARM OPERATORS: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	COUNTY RANK	1980	1979
TOTAL CASH RECEIPTS AND OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	68,209	6	66,014	62,768
CASH RECEIPTS FROM MARKETINGS	($1,000)	60,040	5	57,552	57,342
CROPS		33,280	8	25,524	22,697
LIVESTOCK AND LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS		26,760	5	32,028	34,645
OTHER INCOME	($1,000)	8,169	7	8,462	5,426
GOVERNMENT PAYMENTS		3,061	8	3,946	1,339
IMPUTED INCOME AND RENT RECEIVED		5,108	14	4,516	4,087

*NUMBER OF FARMS REPORTING

SOURCE: TABLE 9.5 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1978 CENSUS OF AGRICULTURE, V.1, STATE & COUNTY DATA, PT 26 MONTANA
TABLE 9.6 IBID.
TABLE 9.7 BUR OF ECONOMIC ANALYSIS, U.S. DEPT. OF COMMERCE, REGIONAL ECONOMIC INFORMATION SYSTEM (MAG. TAPE)

- TABLE 9.8 -
COUNTY RANK IN THE STATE'S AGRICULTURE: 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM		1981	RANK	1980	RANK	1979	RANK
LIVESTOCK INVENTORY							
ALL CATTLE AND CALVES	(JAN. 1)	42,000	27	45,100	27	43,500	27
STOCK SHEEP AND LAMBS	(JAN. 1)	7,300	25	8,200	19	7,100	20
HOGS AND PIGS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	4,000	26	5,000	18
CHICKENS	(DEC. 1)	NA	...	4,300	20	4,100	20
CROP PRODUCTION							
ALL WHEAT	(BUSHELS)	4,774,500	13	2,023,200	22	2,875,400	16
WINTER WHEAT		1,819,400	17	296,500	35	552,800	24
SPRING WHEAT EXCEPT DURUM		2,791,800	9	1,646,400	14	2,266,200	10
BARLEY	(BUSHELS)	679,000	22	93,300	41	596,400	20
OATS	(BUSHELS)	167,400	6	98,300	10	304,000	1
ALL HAY	(TONS)	80,000	25	40,500	36	60,300	32
SUGARBEETS	(TONS)	235,400	1	193,400	2	252,300	1

- TABLE 9.9 -
TAXABLE VALUE OF AGRICULTURAL LAND AND IMPROVEMENTS: 1982, 1981, 1980, 1979

ITEM	1982 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	1981 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1980 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)	1979 TAXABLE VALUE ($1,000)
AGRICULTURAL LAND	3,480,825	15	3,484,999	3,480,048	3,486,121
IRRIGATED	548,660	9	541,369	541,689	538,025
NON-IRRIGATED	2,000,347	15	2,016,279	2,005,262	2,026,072
GRAZING LAND	843,754	19	839,674	843,046	831,841
ORCHARD LAND	0	...	0	0	0
WILD HAY LAND	88,064	24	87,677	90,051	90,183
TIMBERLAND	0	...	0	0	0
IMPROVEMENTS	1,375,964	15	1,408,237	1,350,503	1,288,537

NA NOT AVAILABLE
... NOT APPLICABLE

SOURCE: TABLE 9.8 MONTANA AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS, V. XVIII AND V. XIX, U.S.D.A. AND MONTANA DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE; COMPILED BY MONTANA CROP & LIVESTOCK REPORTING SERVICE
TABLE 9.9 STATE DEPT. OF REVENUE, BIENNIAL REPORTS (SOME UNPUBLISHED)

- TABLE 10.1 -
RETAIL TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES SOLE PROPRIETOR- SHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNER- SHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - - *NUMBER	**SALES ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF SALES	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,880	2,847,520	5,280	919	6,348	2,735,656	...	315,255	11.5	49,851
RICHLAND	124	42,549	78	11	93	41,528	12	4,327	10.4	703
1972										
MONTANA	8,824	1,613,941	4,588	736	6,100	1,544,834	...	181,196	11.7	38,636
RICHLAND	126	24,905	55	5	83	23,908	15	2,523	10.6	517

- TABLE 10.2 -
RETAIL TRADE ESTABLISHMENTS AND SALES, BY KIND OF BUSINESS: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - - - 1977 - - - - - ALL ESTABLISH- MENTS (NUMBER)	CURRENT DOL. SALES ($1,000)	***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. SALES ($1,000)	**% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	- - 1972 - - ALL ESTABLISH- MENTS (NUMBER)	**SALES ($1,000)
*TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	124	42,549	30,545	22.6	126	24,905
BUILDING MATERIALS, HARDWARE, GARDEN SUPPLY & MOBILE HOME DEALERS	11	(D)	(D)	(D)	11	2,426
GENERAL MERCHANDISE GROUP STORES	5	2,777	1,994	23.9	3	1,610
FOOD STORES	12	11,610	8,335	48.4	14	5,617
AUTOMOTIVE DEALERS	12	11,282	8,099	11.6	7	7,257
GASOLINE SERVICE STATIONS	11	2,215	1,590	-24.8	16	2,113
APPAREL & ACCESSORY STORES	9	1,944	1,396	83.4	8	761
FURNITURE, HOME FURNISHINGS, & EQUIPMENT STORES	9	1,840	1,321	-3.0	9	1,362
EATING & DRINKING PLACES	23	2,608	1,872	1.0	32	1,853
DRUG & PROPRIETARY STORES	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	2	(D)
MISCELLANEOUS RETAIL STORES	29	(D)	(D)	(D)	24	(D)

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*EXCLUDES NONEMPLOYER DIRECT SELLERS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
***1977 DOLLAR SALES DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)
SOURCE: TABLE 10.1 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF RETAIL TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.2

- TABLE 10.3 -
WHOLESALE TRADE SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: **SALES ($1,000)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: PAYROLL, ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	*ALL TYPES OF OPERATION: PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: (NUMBER)	MERCHANT WHOLESALERS: **SALES ($1,000)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: (NUMBER)	OTHER TYPES OF OPERATION: **SALES ($1,000)
1977								
MONTANA	1,815	2,968,857	162,348	14,176	1,512	2,019,025	303	949,832
RICHLAND	38	(D)	2,572	277	33	(D)	5	1,600
1972								
MONTANA	1,796	1,573,097	92,250	12,555	1,409	1,070,173	387	502,924
RICHLAND	35	(D)	1,392	268	28	(D)	7	(D)

- TABLE 10.4 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES SUMMARY: 1977 AND 1972

ITEM	- - - ALL ESTABLISHMENTS - - -: NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	UNINCORPORATED BUSINESSES: SOLE PROPRIETORSHIPS (NUMBER)	PARTNERSHIPS (NUMBER)	- - - - ESTABLISHMENTS WITH PAYROLL - - - -: NUMBER	RECEIPTS ($1,000)	COUNTY RANK	- PAYROLL - ENTIRE YEAR ($1,000)	AS PERCENT OF RECEIPTS	PAID EMPLOYEES, FOR WEEK INCLUDING MAR. 12 (NUMBER)
1977										
MONTANA	8,036	448,994	6,454	627	3,000	386,154	...	114,392	29.6	17,846
RICHLAND	92	4,272	76	5	34	3,290	14	1,000	30.4	176
1972										
MONTANA	6,778	235,844	4,872	468	2,789	198,806	...	59,483	29.9	12,928
RICHLAND	91	2,571	66	7	31	1,896	17	518	27.3	194

(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE
*INCLUDES MERCHANT WHOLESALERS, MANUFACTURERS' SALES BRANCHES & OFFICES, AND AGENTS, BROKERS, & COMMISSION MERCHANTS
**SALES TAXES AND FINANCE CHARGES INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977

SOURCE: TABLE 10.3 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF WHOLESALE TRADE, AREA SERIES, MONTANA
TABLE 10.4 U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.5 -
SELECTED SERVICE INDUSTRIES AND RECEIPTS, BY KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS: 1977 AND 1972

SELECTED KIND-OF-BUSINESS GROUPS	1977 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1977 CURRENT DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	1977 ***CONSTANT 1972 DOL. RECEIPTS ($1,000)	*% CHANGE '72 TO '77 CONSTANT DOLS.	1972 ALL ESTABLISHMENTS (NUMBER)	1972 RECEIPTS ($1,000)
TOTAL ESTABLISHMENTS	92	4,272	3,067	19.3	91	2,571
HOTELS, MOTELS, TRAILERING PARKS, CAMPS	7	(D)	(D)	(D)	9	682
PERSONAL SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
BUSINESS SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
AUTOMOTIVE REPAIR, SERVICES, GARAGES	13	591	424	17.5	19	361
MISCELLANEOUS REPAIR SERVICES	10	318	228	54.1	11	148
AMUSEMENT & RECREATION SERVICES, INCLUDING MOTION PICTURES	8	295	212	-17.2	14	256
DENTAL LABORATORIES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
LEGAL SERVICES	5	(D)	(D)	(D)**	5	272
ENGINEERING, ARCHITECTURAL, SURVEYING SERVICES	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA

... NOT APPLICABLE
NA NOT AVAILABLE
(D) WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE

*SALES, OCCUPANCY, ADMISSIONS & OTHER TAXES COLLECTED FROM CUSTOMERS INCLUDED IN 1972 BUT NOT IN 1977
**GROSS RECEIPTS FROM SERVICES PROVIDED, WHETHER OR NOT PAYMENT WAS RECEIVED IN 1972; IN 1977 PAYMENTS RECEIVED FOR SERVICE RENDERED, REGARDLESS OF WHEN SERVICES PROVIDED.
***1977 DOLLAR RECEIPTS DEFLATED USING IMPLICIT PRICE DEFLATOR FOR PERSONAL CONSUMPTION EXPENDITURES (INDEX, 1972 = 100)

SOURCE: U.S. BUR OF THE CENSUS, 1972 AND 1977 CENSUSES OF SERVICE INDUSTRIES, AREA SERIES, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.6 -
EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, AND ESTABLISHMENTS, BY SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUPS: 1981

SELECTED INDUSTRY GROUP	*EMPLOYEES, WEEK INCLUDING MARCH 12	PAYROLL FIRST QTR. ($1,000)	PAYROLL ANNUAL ($1,000)	ESTABLISHMENTS, BY EMPLOYMENT SIZE TOTAL	**1-4	5-19	20-99	100 OR MORE
TOTAL	4,527	13,349	60,783	450	254	133	60	3
AGRICULTURAL SERVICES, FORESTRY, FISHERIES	26	35	175	5	3	2	0	0
MINING	1,035	3,913	17,754	68	33	22	12	1
CONTRACT CONSTRUCTION	434	1,393	6,250	60	44	12	4	0
MANUFACTURING	220	913	4,325	8	2	3	2	1
TRANSPORTATION & OTHER PUBLIC UTILITIES	278	1,510	6,919	19	11	2	6	0
WHOLESALE TRADE	396	1,363	6,181	51	23	22	6	0
RETAIL TRADE	1,035	1,860	8,460	104	48	40	16	0
FINANCE, INSURANCE, AND REAL ESTATE	199	556	2,362	21	12	5	4	0
SERVICES	844	1,683	7,389	77	43	24	9	1
NONCLASSIFIABLE ESTABLISHMENTS	60	121	966	37	35	1	1	0

(D) FIGURES WITHHELD TO AVOID DISCLOSURE OF OPERATIONS OF INDIVIDUAL ESTABLISHMENTS; OTHER ALPHABETICS INDICATE EMPLOYMENT-SIZE CLASS: (A)0-19, (B)20-99, (C)100-249, (E)250-499, (F)500-999, (G)1,000-2,499, (H)2,500-4,999
*EXCLUDES GOVERNMENT EMPLOYEES, RAILROAD EMPLOYEES, SELF-EMPLOYED PERSONS, FARM WORKERS, AND DOMESTIC SERVICE WORKERS
**SIZE CLASS 1 TO 4 INCLUDES ESTABLISHMENTS HAVING PAYROLL BUT NO EMPLOYEES DURING MID-MARCH PAY PERIOD

SOURCE: U.S. BUREAU OF THE CENSUS, COUNTY BUSINESS PATTERNS, 1981, MONTANA

- TABLE 10.7 -
BANKING AND MONETARY STATISTICS, INSURED COMMERCIAL BANKS: JUNE 1978 - 1982

ITEM		JUNE 30 - - 1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
*TOTAL ASSETS OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	140,713	129,895	105,906	95,813	86,954
LOANS, NET VALUE	($1,000)	70,746	64,660	58,611	59,958	50,205
REAL ESTATE LOANS (PERCENT OF GROSS VALUE)		28.7	29.6	26.8	25.6	26.8
**AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION LOANS	do	14.5	16.9	24.8	26.0	27.8
**COMMERCIAL AND INDUSTRIAL LOANS	do	31.4	28.3	25.2	23.2	21.4
PERSONAL EXPENDITURE LOANS	do	22.3	22.5	21.9	23.4	23.4
ALL OTHER LOANS	do	3.0	2.7	1.4	1.9	0.6
ALL OTHER ASSETS	($1,000)	69,967	65,235	47,295	35,855	36,749
TOTAL LIABILITIES OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	129,149	119,171	96,881	87,909	80,771
TOTAL DEPOSITS	($1,000)	116,170	113,380	93,061	85,119	79,188
DEMAND DEPOSITS	($1,000)	25,583	29,243	29,571	27,535	23,627
TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS	($1,000)	90,587	84,137	63,490	57,584	55,561
ALL OTHER LIABILITIES	($1,000)	12,979	5,791	3,820	2,790	1,583
***EQUITY CAPITAL OF ALL BANKS	($1,000)	11,564	10,724	9,025	7,804	6,083

- TABLE 10.8 -
BANKS AND MONETARY RATIOS: JUNE 1982

ITEM	NUMBER OF BANKS	- VALUE - LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF ASSETS	LOANS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF DEPOSITS	TIME DEPOSITS AS ****PERCENTAGE OF TOTAL DEPOSITS
MONTANA	165	55.2	65.4	79.7
RICHLAND	4	50.3	60.9	78.0

*NET, AFTER DEDUCTION OF LOAN RESERVES AND UNEARNED INCOME
**EXCEPT LOANS SECURED BY REAL ESTATE
***THE SUM OF THE VALUES OF PREFERRED STOCK, COMMON STOCK, SURPLUS, UNDIVIDED PROFITS, AND RESERVES
****DERIVED FROM DATA IN TABLE 10.7

SOURCE: TABLE 10.7 BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM, REPORT OF CONDITION, AUTOMATED DATA SERIES, COMPUTER TAPE SUBSCRIPTION
TABLE 10.8 IBID.

APPENDIX A

Guide to Sources of Information (not listed in the tables).

- American Statistics Index. Congressional Information Services, Inc., 7101 Wisconsin Ave., Suite 900, Washington, D.C. 20014
  Annual, with monthly supplements. A comprehensive guide to data collected by the Federal Government.

- Bureau of the Census Catalog, 1981. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  This catalog contains abstracts of products issued in 1980 and 1981, ordering information and forms, an index, and lists of sources of assistance. It also includes a special section which consolidates information about all products, regardless of the year of issue, from the 1977 Economic Censuses, the 1977 Census of Governments, and the 1978 Census of Agriculture.

- County and City Data Book, 1977. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Issued every five years. Provides data from the most recent censuses, and data from other government agencies and private sources. Provides statistical data for every county, and every city with a population of 25,000 or more, as well as metropolitan areas, states, regions, and census divisions.

- 1980 Census of Population and Housing. Users' Guide. Part A. Text. Part B. Glossary. U.S. Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402.
  Provides an authoritative reference for the users of the 1980 data. The Guide deals with such topics as questions asked in the census, the data products available to users, and assistance offered by the Census Bureau and other organizations. It also helps readers understand the many terms they will encounter in working with the data.

- Montana Statistics. Bureau of Business and Economic Research, University of Montana, Missoula, Montana 59812.
  Annual supplement to Montana Business Quarterly magazine.

- Montana Statistics in Brief (monthly) and Montana Employment and Labor Force (quarterly). Research and Analysis Bureau, Montana Department of Labor and Industry.

- Editor & Publisher Market Guide. Editor & Publisher Co., Inc., 575 Lexington Ave., New York, N.Y. 10022.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted market survey data for states, leading counties, and leading cities.

- Survey of Buying Power. Sales & Marketing Management magazine, 633 Third Ave., New York, N.Y. 10164.
  Annual publication presents copyrighted data on population, retail sales, and effective buying income for states, counties, and selected cities.

- Montana in Maps 1974. Taylor, Robert L. and others. Endowment and Research Foundation at Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717. For sale by Big Sky Books, Montana State University, Bozeman, Montana 59717.
  Maps showing the physical and cultural geography of Montana.

APPENDIX B

The following notes and definitions are limited to a few concepts related to the presentation of statistical data in the profile tables. Data users can find much additional information in the source documents listed at the bottom of each page of the profiles.

Agriculture Statistics: In Section 9, census data totals for 1978 at the state level are not directly comparable with totals for 1974, as they include data for farm operations represented on the mail list plus estimates from the direct enumeration sample for farms not represented on the mail list. County level data are generally comparable.

County Geography: Anaconda-Deer Lodge County and Butte-Silver Bow County except Walkerville are areas where census county division boundaries were changed and comparable 1970 data may not be available.

The portion of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is not included in any county and therefore is shown for census purposes as a county equivalent. However, in the 1980 census an incorrect tabulation placed 209 persons and 108 housing units in Yellowstone National Park instead of Park County. Since tabulations of detailed characteristics of these persons and households will not be corrected, a separate profile "Yellowstone National Park" is provided to help data users analyze Park County data.

Establishment: For census purposes an establishment is a single physical location where business is conducted or where services or industrial operations are performed. See also "industry classifications".

Housing Unit: For census purposes a housing unit is a house, apartment, mobile home or trailer, group of rooms, or a single room occupied as a separate living quarter or, if vacant, intended for occupancy as a separate living quarter. "Separate living quarters" are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from any other persons in the building and which have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall. Housing unit inventory includes recreational vehicles, boats, caves, tents, railroad cars, etc. only if they are occupied as someone's usual place of residence. Vacant mobile homes are included provided they are intended for occupancy on the site where they stand.

Income (Imputed): The term as used in Table 9.7 represents the value of home consumption, gross rental value of farm dwellings, and receipts from non production farm-related sources and from custom work.

Index Numbers: An index number measures difference or change, relating one quantity of a specified kind to another quantity of the same kind, usually over periods of time. One kind of price index, the "Implicit Price Deflator for Personal Consumption Expenditures (PCE)", is used in Tables 6.5, 6.6, 10.2, and 10.5 with the assumption that price changes between the base year, 1972, and other years were the same in Montana as in the nation as a whole.

Industry Classifications: The Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) System classifies establishments by primary type of activity which is determined by their principal product of group of products produced or distributed, or by services rendered. See Tables 5.4, 5.8, 6.4, 10.2, 10.5, 10.6. Classifications are based on the 1972 edition of the Standard Industrial Classification Manual and its 1977 supplement. The SIC System facilitates the collection, tabulation, presentation, and analysis of data relating to business, industrial, and other types of establishments. It also promotes uniformity and comparability in the presentation of statistical data collected by various government agencies, trade associations, and private research organizations.

Labor Force: Persons 16 years old and over, employed or unemployed, constitute the civilian labor force. The civilian labor force and members of the Armed Forces constitute the labor force. "Not in labor force" refers to persons 16 years old and over consisting mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers in an "off" season who are not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (fewer than 15 hours a week). Also included are the "discouraged workers" who do not have a job and have given up actively looking for work.

Mean/Median/Per Capita Averages: An arithmetic mean is the sum of the values of all items divided by the number of items. Sometimes called the simple average, the mean is used most frequently although it is not always the most meaningful descriptor. Because a mean is affected by very large or very small numbers, a median value may be more useful when considering small sets of numerical data.

Median is the value that divides the distribution (lowest to highest or vice versa) into two equal parts, one half the items falling below this value and one half exceeding this value. If there is an even number of items, the median is the average of the two middle items.

Per Capita is an average computed for every person in a specified population; the total value of an item divided by the number of persons in the specified population.

Net Migration: Estimates of net migration, or the difference between net change and natural increase, were derived using births and deaths in 1970 through 1979. See Tables 1.5, 2.4, and 2.7.

Poverty: Reference is to a set of money income cutoffs or "poverty threshold" against which income of families and specified persons is compared. The income cutoffs vary by family size, number of children, and age of the family householder or unrelated individual. Poverty thresholds are computed annually on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, state, or other local variations in the cost of living.

Residence: In the censuses each person was counted as an inhabitant of his usual place of residence, generally meaning the place where he lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as his legal residence, voting residence, or domicile. Members of the Armed Forces living on military installations were counted as residents of the area in which the installation is located; college students as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college; inmates of an institution as residents of the area where the institution was located.

Sample Data: Data based on a sample (e.g., the long-form census questionnaire) are weighted or inflated to produce estimates of what a complete count would have found. The amount of chance error present between an inflated sample figure and a corresponding complete count is relatively small for large areas or large populations. However, for areas with small populations, sample data should be used with caution.

Social Security: For program definitions and history of the provisions of the Social Security Act, see the Social Security Bulletin, Annual Statistical Supplement, Social Security Administration, U.S. Department of Health and Human Services.

Urban/Rural Population: "Urban" and "Rural" are type-of-area concepts. Urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas (UA's) and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside UA's. Rural population consists of everyone else. Within small counties, measurements of urban and rural populations over time may be significantly affected by the increase or decrease of a place's population across the 2,500 population threshold.